

## Stories of Survival

### Book key

- 1–2 Open answers
- 3 a 2 b 1 c 4 d 6 e 3 f 5
- 4 As food; to catch rainwater; to protect his fire from rain
- 5–7 Open answers
- 8 a Native Americans b Glass c Henry  
d Fitzgerald and Bridger e Glass  
f Native Americans
- 9–10 Open answers
- 11 a 2 b 1 c 3 d 4
- 12 a Wrong b Right c Wrong
- 13–14 Open answers
- 15 a Antarctica b the *Endurance* c Paulet Island  
d Elephant Island e South Georgia
- 16–17 Open answers
- 18 a 3 b 4 c 2 d 5 e 1
- 19–20 Open answers
- 21 a X b X c ✓ d ✓ e X
- 22–23 Open answers
- 24 a Damascene b Vianney c Janet d Murinzi
- 25 a 1994 is the year when Hutus started to murder Tutsis in Rwanda.  
b There were eight women in the bathroom after six women were joined by two more.  
c Immaculée spent ninety-one days in the bathroom.  
d The Hutus killed 800,000 people during the months of this story.
- 26 Open answers
- 27 a 6 b 4 c 2 d 1 e 3 f 5
- 28 a No. He didn't want other runners to pass him.  
b No. He didn't want them to get dry.  
c No. He walked in the early morning and in the evening.  
d Yes. The sand kept him warm on cold nights.  
e No. There were no signs that people visited the pool.
- 29–36 Open answers

### Discussion activities key

- 1 Suggested answers: Places: deserts, forests, mountains, etc. Things that happen: war, plane crashes, ships sinking, volcanoes exploding, floods, earthquakes, etc. Kind of person: brave, careful, decided, fit, etc. Things you need: food, drink, shelter, knife, etc.
- 2–3 Open answers
- 4 Some suggested animals: bear, tiger, lion, snake, crocodile, shark, etc. Interestingly, the most dangerous in terms of fatalities is the mosquito.
- 5 Glass ate little fruits, a snake, plants, birds, eggs, and a dead animal. + Open answers
- 6 Open answers
- 7 A natural disaster is when something dangerous happens in nature e.g., a hurricane, and this means the environment is destroyed and people usually die.
- 8–9 Open answers
- 10 Suggested forms of transport: car, van, taxi, train, plane, bus, coach, ferry, helicopter, motorbike, bike, etc. + Open answers
- 11–15 Open answers

### Activity worksheets key

- 1 a searching b underwater c shells d covered  
e together f adventures
- 2 a ✓ b X c X d ✓ e X f ✓
- 3 a They were looking for animal skins.  
b He was going for a walk alone in the woods.  
c On a bed of sticks.  
d His bag and his gun.  
e A snake.  
f Because they thought he was dead.
- 4 a shoulder b enemies c thieves d shaking
- 5 a four > three  
b winter > summer  
c burned > dirty  
d daughter > son  
e volcanoes > towns
- 6 a pouring b crashed c hurried d hanging  
e sheltered f washed

## Stories of Survival

- 7 a 6 b 1 c 5 d 3 e 4 f 2
- 8 a busy b thick c icy d sharp e beard
- 9 a live b seeing c for d on e what
- 10 a ✓ b ✗ c ✗ d ✓ e ✓
- 11 a Her mother.  
b A bag of candy and a big Peruvian Christmas cake.  
c They were scientists.  
d The sting rays.  
e Ninety-one.
- 12 a lightning b useless c stick d hide e lay  
f path
- 13 a 2 b 5 c 1 d 3 e 6 f 4
- 14 a burned b darkness c tightly d cupboard  
e failed
- 15 a The wind was throwing sand hard in Prosperi's face.  
b Prosperi heard the welcome sound of a rescue plane.  
c He ate the uncooked bats and drank their blood.  
d He made a hole in the sand and slept inside it.
- 16 a towel b wrist c mirror

### Progress test key

- 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ d ✗ e ✗ f ✓ g ✗ h ✓
- 2 a disagreement b goal c recorded d sailed  
e unprotected f grew g neighbors h shadow
- 3 a Juliane Köpcke b Pedro Serrano  
c Johanna Beyerinck d Shackleton  
e Immaculée f Mauro Prosperi g Hugh Glass  
h Poon Lim
- 4 a hoped b surprised c crowded d bravely  
e waved f stream g knocked h stomach
- 5 a Because he thought he was a trick of his mind.  
b Because a Native American attack was possible at any time.  
c He worked for the government.  
d They climbed the mountains.  
e He dried it.  
f Because of the rain forest trees.  
g A servant.  
h His wife.