MAP YOUR GRAMMAR

Complete the maps with your own example sentences.

actions and sequences that	was / were + -ing for:	have / has + Past participle for:
happened at a specific time in the past: First I got up, then I had breakfast.	background information and actions in progress at a particular time in the past: What were you doing at 6 a.m. this morning?	actions that happened at an unspecified time in the past:
• repeated past actions:	• two actions happening at the same time:	actions that started in the past and continue in the present (focus
Did you read books when you were young?	3	- finished result): I've lived here since 2017.
Past simple	Past continuous	Present perfect simple
	NARRATIVE TENSES	
Present perfect continuous	Past perfect simple	Past perfect continuous
have / has + been + -ing for:	had + Past participle for:	had + been + -ing for:
 actions that started in the past and are continuing at the present time (focus – duration): Kaur's been touring Europe. an action that has just finished with visible results: 	actions that took place before another past action: The bus had already gone by the time I got to the bus stop. 6	actions that were in progress before another past action: How long had she been learning English before she moved to London?
\longrightarrow	Time conjunctions	

after, before, until, since, while, whilst, once, as soon as, by the time, as